**World History**

**Unit 4: *World War I***

**Review: *1914-1915***

**20 pts.**

**1914**

1. Drawn out in 1905-06, this war plan was used by the Germans at beginning of World War I to combat both France and Russia. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan.
2. According to the plan mentioned above (1) the Germans were to use all nine of their armies; instead they used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ armies when it came time to for war.
3. This industrial city, located on the edges of eastern Belgium, held off the German advance for nearly two weeks at the beginning of World War I, thus delaying Germany’s march through Belgium. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Located in Alsace-Lorraine, this battle was the first of World War I between the French and the Germans. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. The German march through Belgium became known as the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of Belgium by the Allies due to the atrocities that the Germans committed.
6. Famous Belgian battle in which the British, though defeated by the Germans, were said to have been saved by “angels”. This battle ultimately allowed the French time to prepare for the German onslaught. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Known as the “miracle”, the 1st Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should the resolve of the French as they held back the German advance.
8. Type of warfare that overtook the Western Front from the battle listed above (7) through the end of the war in 1918. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. The Eastern Front was primary focused on Germany and its ally, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ versus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and its ally, Serbia.
10. First major battles between the Germany and the country listed above (9). These battles resulted in heavy casualties as well as 225,000 POWs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. In August of 1914 the Germans broke the London Naval Conference statutes by beginning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on civilian ships.
12. The first major naval engagement between battleships in World War I, this British victory happened off the coast of South America when they defeated the Germans. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1915**

1. Chlorine (mustard) gas was illegally introduced into World War I when the Germans used it against the French at the 2nd Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Battle in which the British first tuned to the use of gas against the Germans. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Part of the general fall offensive by the Allies, this battle was launched by the French at the same time the British launched the battle mentioned above (14). This battle is marked by the large amount and size of artillery which was used. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. In 1915 the United States was considered to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, though lending economic support to the Allies.
5. The sinking of this luxury passenger liner off the coast of Ireland by the Germans on May 7, 1915 came close to bringing the United States into the war. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. In 1915 the Germans launched a blockade of this sea to try and strangle England of vital resources. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea.
7. In March of 1916 the Germans signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Pledge. This pledge stated that they would refrain from using unrestricted submarine warfare.
8. President of the United States during World War I. Was instrumental in forcing the Germans to sign the pledge listed above (19). \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_